

RELEASE IN PART  
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**From:** Sullivan, Jacob J <SullivanJJ@state.gov>  
**Sent:** Sunday, June 24, 2012 9:06 PM  
**To:** H  
**Subject:** Fw: Paraguay update  
  
**Importance:** High

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**From:** Jacobson, Roberta S  
**Sent:** Sunday, June 24, 2012 08:48 PM  
**To:** Burns, William J; Sherman, Wendy R; Sullivan, Jacob J  
**Cc:** Mandojana, Marcos C; Simpson, Mordica M; Kurtz-Phelan, Daniel; Feeley, John D; Allison, Robert S; Whitaker, Kevin M; Sanders, Richard M  
**Subject:** Paraguay update

There have been a number of developments on Paraguay today. A number of UNASUR (S. America) countries, among them Brazil and Argentina had already announced the recall of their ambassadors in Asuncion. Chile, Colombia and Peru have called their ambassadors back "for consultations" and in conversations I had with Chilean foreign minister Moreno and Colombian foreign minister Holguin they implied this will not necessarily be for extended periods. Moreno and Holguin told me that any UNASUR/MERCOSUR suspensions of Paraguay are likely to be political and not include economic sanctions. They also outlined a way forward which might involve an OAS mission to Paraguay, with the aim of getting elections, currently scheduled for April 2013, moved up.

The Chileans and Colombians have been careful not to characterize the events in Paraguay as a "coup." However, I understand from the Secretary's call with foreign minister Patriota that Brazil is using that term as well as calling them "an interruption in democratic order," which would allow the invocation of the OAS democratic charter. Tom and I have talked to the Brazilians, urging use of the OAS' institutional capability for national dialogue and launching the electoral process, but the Brazilians have boxed themselves in, and will want to be seen as leading.

OAS Secretary General Insulza told Amb. Lomellin that the OAS Permanent Council will meet on Tuesday to discuss Paraguay. We are issuing new press guidance, which notes our concern with the speed of the impeachment process, Lugo's decision to accept the outcome, the new government's commitment to elections, and our commitment to stay engaged in support of democracy together with other Western Hemisphere countries.

I'll speak to more in the region tomorrow, and head to Central America on Tuesday for a previously-planned trip which will give me the opportunity to consult with all the presidents and continue to work that moderate coalition.

Thanks, Roberta

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